BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES BS

More Information

Advising Requirement
Advising is mandatory for this program. Consult your department advisor or program coordinator for information.

E-advising Tools
Students are encouraged to use the interactive e-advising tools that have been designed to help them graduate within four years. These tools can be accessed through the Student Center.

Students who pursue the Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences choose one of three options. The option in cellular and molecular biology prepares students for professional programs, graduate studies in cellular and molecular biology, or entry-level positions in the biotechnology industry. The option ecological, evolutionary, and organismal biology prepares students for positions within environmental and resource management or graduate studies in ecology and evolutionary biology. The option plant biology prepares students for positions in habitat restoration, field botany, forestry or range management, agricultural biotechnology, or graduate studies in plant biology.

Student Learning Outcomes
All candidates for the BS in biological sciences will demonstrate mastery in the following Student Learning Outcomes:

- Students can describe the structure and function of cellular components and explain how they interact in a living cell.
- Students can demonstrate an understanding of the mechanisms driving evolution and can describe similarities and differences of the major taxonomic groups.
- Students can describe how cells interact to develop tissues and organs and how these contribute to a functional organism.
- Students can describe how organisms interact with one another and to their environment and are able to explain interactions at the population and community levels.
- Students demonstrate an understanding of, and ability to use, the processes and methods of scientific inquiry.
- Students can formally communicate the results of biological investigations using both oral and written communication skills.

Grading Requirement
All courses taken to fulfill program course requirements must be taken for a letter grade except those courses specified by the department as credit/no credit grading only.

Course Requirements for the Major: 78 units
Completion of the following courses, or their approved transfer equivalents, is required of all candidates for this degree. Courses in this program may complete more than one graduation requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 161</td>
<td>Principles of Ecological, Evolutionary, and Organisms Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 162</td>
<td>Principles of Cellular and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 163</td>
<td>Principles of Physiology and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 112</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVL 105W</td>
<td>Environmental Literacy (W) or ENVL 105 Environmental Literacy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202A</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202B</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Select four units from the following:</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics &amp; MATH 130 and Introduction to R</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 109</td>
<td>Survey of Calculus (may be substituted for the above two courses)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 120</td>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus (may be substituted for the above two courses)</td>
<td></td>
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Upper Division

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 350W</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Ecology (W)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 360</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 492</td>
<td>Seminars in Biological Science</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 315</td>
<td>Applied Statistical Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Select one of the following options:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cellular and Molecular Biology (p. 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ecological, Evolutionary, and Organisms Biology (p. 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plant Biology (p. 2)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Units 78

1 MATH 105 and MATH 130 are recommended for most students. Students who need calculus may take MATH 109 or MATH 120.

2 Biological sciences majors are expected to have completed BIOL 109, BIOL 161, BIOL 162, BIOL 163, CHEM 111, and CHEM 112 before beginning their upper-division requirements.

Major Option Course Requirements
Students must select one of the following options for completion of the major course requirements.

The Option in Cellular and Molecular Biology: 31 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 409</td>
<td>Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 411</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 270</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 370</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 451</td>
<td>Biochemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 453L</td>
<td>Biochemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Select 12 units from the following:</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 371W</td>
<td>Microbiology (W)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 389</td>
<td>Clin Laboratory Observation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 399</td>
<td>Special Problems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any 400-level BIOL course or 600-level BIOL course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Total Units 31
A maximum of 3 units of BIOL 399 or BIOL 489 or combination of BIOL 399 and BIOL 489 may be credited toward the major.

Undergraduate students need permission to enroll in 600-level courses. Please see the Department of Biological Sciences to obtain permission.

The Option in Ecological, Evolutionary, and Organismal Biology: 31 units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 408</td>
<td>Principles of Evolution</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 414</td>
<td>Plant Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 108</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry for Applied Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 270</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 369</td>
<td>Advanced Plant Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 370</td>
<td>Advanced Zoology</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select 17 units from the following groups, for 31 units total for this option:

Select one of the following:
- BIOL 436 Waterfowl Biology
- BIOL 484W Field Ecology (W)
- BIOL 402 Microbial Ecology
- BIOL 404 Aquatic Ecology
- BIOL 428 Animal Behavior
- BIOL 613 Population Ecology
- BIOL 668 Community and Ecosystem Ecology
- BIOL 672 Plant Ecology
- ERTH 536 Applied Ecology

Select a minimum of three from the following:
- BIOL 369 Advanced Plant Biology
- BIOL 370 Advanced Zoology
- BIOL 399 Special Problems
- BIOL 422 General Entomology
- BIOL 430 Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates
- BIOL 432 Biology of Fishes
- BIOL 433 Herpetology
- BIOL 434 Ornithology
- BIOL 435 Mammalogy
- BIOL 442 Plant Morphology
- BIOL 446 Plant Pathology
- BIOL 448 Plant Diversity and Identification
- BIOL 451 Plant Geography
- BIOL 453L Biochemistry Laboratory
- BIOL 484W Field Ecology (W)
- BIOL 489 Internship in Biology
- BIOL 490 Peer Mentoring in the Biological Sciences

Select four units from the following:
- BIOL 499H Honors Research in Biological Sciences

Total Units: 31

The Option in Plant Biology: 31 units

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<th>Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 369</td>
<td>Advanced Plant Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 408</td>
<td>Principles of Evolution</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 414</td>
<td>Plant Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 108</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry for Applied Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 270</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:
- BIOL 448 Plant Diversity and Identification
- BIOL 451 Plant Geography
- BIOL 484W Field Ecology (W)

Select 13-14 units from the following groups, for 31 units total for this option:

Select a minimum of one of the following:
- BIOL 409 Molecular Biology
- BIOL 446 Plant Pathology
- CHEM 451 Biochemistry I
- CHEM 453L Biochemistry Laboratory

Select a minimum of one of the following:
- BIOL 370 Advanced Zoology
- BIOL 371W Microbiology (W)
- BIOL 399 Special Problems
- BIOL 422 General Entomology
- BIOL 442 Plant Morphology
- BIOL 448 Plant Diversity and Identification
- BIOL 451 Plant Geography
- BIOL 484W Field Ecology (W)
- BIOL 489 Internship in Biology
- BIOL 490 Peer Mentoring in the Biological Sciences
- BIOL 499H Honors Research in Biological Sciences

Total Units: 30-32

Electives Requirement

To complete the total units required for the bachelor's degree, select additional elective courses from the total University offerings. You should consult with an advisor regarding the selection of courses which will provide breadth to your University experience and possibly apply to a supportive second major or minor.

Honors in the Major

Honors in the Major is a program of independent work in your major. It requires 6 units of honors course work completed over two semesters.

The Honors in the Major program allows you to work closely with a faculty mentor in your area of interest on an original performance or
research project. This year-long collaboration allows you to work in your field at a professional level and culminates in a public presentation of your work. Students sometimes take their projects beyond the University for submission in professional journals, presentation at conferences, or academic competition. Such experience is valuable for graduate school and professional life. Your honors work will be recognized at your graduation, on your permanent transcripts, and on your diploma. It is often accompanied by letters of commendation from your mentor in the department or the department chair.

Some common features of Honors in the Major program are:

- You must take 6 units of Honors in the Major course work. All 6 units are honors classes (marked by a suffix of H), and at least 3 of these units are independent study (399H, 499H, 599H) as specified by your department. You must complete each class with a minimum grade of B.
- You must have completed 9 units of upper-division course work or 21 overall units in your major before you can be admitted to Honors in the Major. Check the requirements for your major carefully, as there may be specific courses that must be included in these units.
- Your cumulative GPA should be at least 3.5 or within the top 5% of majors in your department.
- Your GPA in your major should be at least 3.5 or within the top 5% of majors in your department.
- Most students apply for or are invited to participate in Honors in the Major during the second semester of their junior year. Then they complete the 6 units of course work over the two semesters of their senior year.
- Your honors work culminates with a public presentation of your honors project.

While Honors in the Major is part of the Honors Program, each department administers its own program. Please contact your major department or major advisor to apply.

See Bachelor’s Degree Requirements (https://catalog.csuchico.edu/undergraduate-requirements/bachelors-degree-requirements/) for complete details on general degree requirements. A minimum of 39 units, including those required for the major, must be upper division.

**General Education Requirements: 48 units**

See General Education (https://catalog.csuchico.edu/colleges-departments/undergraduate-education/general-education/) and the Class Schedule (http://www.csuchico.edu/schedule/) for the most current information on General Education Requirements and course offerings.

This major has approved GE modification(s). See below for information on how to apply these modification(s).

- BIOL 360 is an approved major course substitution for Upper Division Scientific Inquiry and Quantitative Reasoning (UD-B).

**Diversity Course Requirements: 6 units**

You must complete a minimum of two courses that focus primarily on cultural diversity. At least one course must be in U.S. Diversity (USD) and at least one in Global Cultures (GC). See Diversity Requirements (https://catalog.csuchico.edu/undergraduate-requirements/diversity-requirements/) for a full list of courses. Most courses taken to satisfy these requirements may also apply to General Education (https://catalog.csuchico.edu/colleges-departments/undergraduate-education/general-education/).